

THE LOCAL PUBLIC SECTOR'S ROLE IN ACHIEVING DEVELOPMENT GOALS
LPS COUNTRY SURVEY - PAGE 1

I. BASIC COUNTRY INFORMATION

C1.1	Country Name:	Ethiopia
C1.2	Financial Year (2010 or 2010/11?):	2010/11 (EFY 2003)
C1.9	National population:	87,095,000
C1.10	Population density (pop per sq. km):	79
C1.11	Percent Urban Population	17
C2.1	Administrative Tradition:	Other
C3.1	Unitary or Federal Country:	Federal
	Major Decentralization Reform (2000-2010)?:	Yes

II. STRUCTURE OF THE PUBLIC SECTOR (MAIN LEVELS / TIERS / TYPES)

G1.1	Name of subnational level / tier / type	Number of jurisdictions	Average population
C.	Central (national) government	1	87,095,000
1.	Regional States (and Federal Cities)	11	7,917,727
2.	Woredas (Rural and Urban)	770	113,110
3.	...		
4.	...		

III. ORGANIZATIONAL / GOVERNANCE STRUCTURE OF THE PUBLIC SECTOR

	Subnational Level / Tier / Type	1.	2.	3.	4.
G1	Main features of local entities				
G1.2	Are local entities corporate bodies?	Yes	Yes	...	...
G1.4	Do local entities have their own political leadership?	Yes	Yes	...	...
G1.6	Do local entities prepare/adopt/manage their own budgets?	Yes	Yes	...	...
G1.7	If G1.2 no, are local entities budgetary sub-units of the higher-level?	...	...	...	...
	If G1.7 yes, horizontal deconcentration or vertical deconcentration?	...	...	...	...
G1.8	If G1.2 no, are local entities non-budgetary sub-units of the higher-level?	...	...	...	...
G2	Governance of local entities				
G1.5	If G1.4 yes, is the local political leadership (at least in part) locally elected?	Yes	Yes	...	...
G2.2	If G1.5 yes, have elections been held in the past seven years?	Yes	Yes	...	...
G2.3	Does the local political leadership include elected local councils?	Yes	Yes	...	...
G2.4	If G2.3 no, is there a local advisory / supervisory council?	...	...	...	...
G2.5	Is the local executive directly or indirectly elected?	Yes	Yes	...	...

IV. (DE FACTO) ASSIGNMENT OF FUNCTIONS & EXPENDITURE RESPONSIBILITIES

		Personnel	O&M	Supplies	Capital
707	Health				
F1.18	Public health and outpatient services (7072,7074)	2	2	1,2	1,2
F1.19	Hospital services (7073)	1	1	1	1
709	Education				
F1.22	Pre-primary Education (70911)				
F1.23	Primary Education (70912)	2	2	1,2	2
F1.24	Secondary Education (7092)	2	2	1,2	2
F1.25	Vocational (postsecondary, nontertiary) Education (7093)	1	1	1	1
F1.26	Tertiary Education (7094)	C	C	C	C

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V. BACKGROUND ON PUBLIC HEALTH AND EDUCATION EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE)

C1.5	Currency Name:	Ethiopian Birr (ETB)
C1.6	Currency Unit (e.g., thousands, millions):	Millions
C1.7	Exchange Rate (US\$ 1 = X Local Currency)	16.43
C1.8	Gross Domestic Product	379,135
Z5.9	Actual spending or budget estimates?	Actual
ODA 1	ODA spending included in public accounts?	Yes

	ODA Spending by Sector (US\$ millions)	2000	2005	2010
ODA 2	Health Sector			
ODA 3	Education Sector			
ODA 4	Total ODA (all sectors)			

	ODA Modalities	SWAp (Yes/No)	Sector Basket (Yes/No)	Budget Support (Yes/No)	Local ODA 2010 (US\$ million)
ODA 5	Health Sector	...	...	...
ODA 6	Education Sector	...	...	...

VI. SECTORAL SPENDING: HEALTH EXPENDITURES (E707)

	Subnational Level / Tier / Type	Pers. Exp.	O&M Exp.	Supplies Exp.	Capital Exp.	Total Exp.
C	Central (Non-Local) Expenditures	40.8	388.1	0.0	258.9	687.9
D	Direct & Delegated Expenditures	53.2	1,855.1	998.4	479.6	3,386.3
1	Regional States (and Federal Cities)	455.6	234.4	105.3	647.9	1,443.2
2	Woredas (Rural and Urban)	1,484.9	463.2	0.0	378.7	2,326.7
3	...					0.0
4	...					0.0
	Total Expenditures	2,034.4	2,940.8	1,103.7	1,765.2	7,844.2
	Substantial central control over LPS Exp?					

VII. SECTORAL SPENDING: EDUCATION (E709)

	Subnational Level / Tier / Type	Pers. Exp.	O&M Exp.	Supplies Exp.	Capital Exp.	Total Exp.
C	Central (Non-Local) Expenditures	157.1	222.8	0.0	105.3	485.2
D	Direct & Delegated Expenditures	1,605.7	1,485.5	1,614.5	5,911.5	10,617.3
1	Regional States (and Federal Cities)	838.5	393.7	372.3	688.3	2,292.8
2	Woredas (Rural and Urban)	6,807.9	556.5	0.0	818.2	8,182.5
3	...					0.0
4	...					0.0
	Total Expenditures	9,409.1	2,658.6	1,986.8	7,523.3	21,577.8
	Substantial central control over LPS Exp?					

VIII. SECTORAL HUMAN RESOURCES / STAFFING LEVELS: HEALTH AND EDUCATION

	Subnational Level / Tier / Type	Health Sector	Education Sector
C	Central Government Staff		
1	Regional States (and Federal Cities)		
2	Woredas (Rural and Urban)		
3	...		
4	...		
	Total Sectoral Staff		

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IX. POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS AT THE LOCAL LEVEL

	Subnational Level / Tier / Type	1.	2.	3.	4.
C3.4	The central government recognizes the principles of local autonomy and subsidiarity in law and in practice.	Mixed / Other	Mixed / Other	...	...
C3.7	Local government elections have been regularly held over the past 20 years.	No	No	...	...
P3.3	Local political candidates are (s)lected at local level with little or no central party involvement.	No	No	...	...
P3.5	The ruling national party does not have a dominant position in local elections; other parties control at least 25 percent of local governments.	No	No	...	...
P4.2	Local records and documents are required to be available (and are available) to the public.	Mixed / Other	Mixed / Other	...	...
P4.4	Alternative participatory mechanisms (such as referendums) are used at local level.	No	No	...	...

X. ADMINISTRATIVE INSTITUTIONS AT THE LOCAL LEVEL

	Subnational Level / Tier / Type	1.	2.	3.	4.
A2.2	Local jurisdictions engage in procurement of all infrastructure and goods/services needed to perform local functions.	Yes	No	...	...
A3.4	Local jurisdictions determine own staff structure and the number of local employees without requiring central approval.	Yes	No	...	...
A3.5 / A3.6	Local jurisdictions have the authority to set their own salary scales and allowances.	Yes	No	...	...
A3.7 / A3.8	Local jurisdictions recruit, hire, promote, and fire their own employees.	Yes	Yes	...	...
A4.4	Heads of local service delivery units (such as schools and clinics) have a degree of managerial autonomy in administering services.	Yes	Yes	...	...
A4.5	Local service delivery units (such as schools and clinics) have their own formal public oversight mechanisms.	No	No	...	...

XI. FISCAL INSTITUTIONS AT THE LOCAL LEVEL

	Subnational Level / Tier / Type	1.	2.	3.	4.
REV	Local own source revenues exceed 20% of local expenditures.	Yes	Mixed / Other	...	...
F2	Local jurisdictions have at least one major revenue source over which it sets the tax base and/or tax rate.	Yes	No	...	...
F3.1	Size of intergovernmental transfer pool is determined by fixed rules.	No	No	...	...
F3.2	Allocation of intergovernmental transfers is determined by rules or by transfer formulas.	Yes	Yes	...	...
F3.3a	Intergovernmental transfers are provided in complete, timely and consistent manner.	Yes	Mixed / Other	...	...
F4.1	Local entities generally have the right to borrow in their own name without obtaining specific central permission.	Mixed / Other	No

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XII. GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT OUTCOME INDICATORS

	Basic education outputs/outcomes	Outcomes 2000	Outcomes 2005	Outcomes 2010
MDG 2.1	Net enrolment ratio in primary education	40.4	62.7	82.2
MDG 2.2	Proportion of pupils starting grade 1 who reach last grade of primary	61.2	60.8	40.7
MDG 2.3	Literacy rate of 15-24 year-olds, women and men		44.6	58.5
MDG 2.7	Passing rate for primary school leaving exam	23.0	43.2	62.4

	Public health outputs /outcomes	Outcomes 2000	Outcomes 2005	Outcomes 2010
MDG 4.1	Under-five mortality rate	145.5	109.8	76.2
MDG 4.2	Infant mortality rate	89.8	70.0	51.0
MDG 4.3	Proportion of 1 year-old children immunized against measles	33.0	38.0	56.0
MDG 5.2	Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel	5.6	5.7	10.0
MDG 6.1	HIV prevalence among population aged 15-49 years	3.7	2.6	1.6
MDG 6.6	Incidence and death rates associated with malaria			12.0

	Other MDG outputs/outcomes	Outcomes 2000	Outcomes 2005	Outcomes 2010
MDG 1.1	Proportion of population below \$1 (PPP) per day	55.6	39.0	30.7
MDG 7.8	Proportion of population using an improved drinking water source	29.0	38.0	47.0

XIII. PROFILE COMPLETION / CONTACT PERSON

Contact person (name):	Mearuf
Email:	
Remarks about completion:	