

THE LOCAL PUBLIC SECTOR'S ROLE IN ACHIEVING DEVELOPMENT GOALS
LPS COUNTRY SURVEY - PAGE 1

I. BASIC COUNTRY INFORMATION

C1.1	Country Name:	Kenya
C1.2	Financial Year (2010 or 2010/11?):	2010/11
C1.9	National population:	38,610,097
C1.10	Population density (pop per sq. km):	66
C1.11	Percent Urban Population	29.9
C2.1	Administrative Tradition:	British
C3.1	Unitary or Federal Country:	Unitary
	Major Decentralization Reform (2000-2010)?:	No

II. STRUCTURE OF THE PUBLIC SECTOR (MAIN LEVELS / TIERS / TYPES)

G1.1	Name of subnational level / tier / type	Number of jurisdictions	Average population
C.	Central (national) government		38,610,097
1.	Provinces	8	4,826,262
2.	Districts	265	145,698
3.	Local Authorities (city, municipal, county and town councils)	175	220,629
4.	...		

III. ORGANIZATIONAL / GOVERNANCE STRUCTURE OF THE PUBLIC SECTOR

	Subnational Level / Tier / Type	1.	2.	3.	4.
G1	Main features of local entities				
G1.2	Are local entities corporate bodies?	No	No	Yes	...
G1.4	Do local entities have their own political leadership?	No	No	Yes	...
G1.6	Do local entities prepare/adopt/manage their own budgets?	No	No	Yes	...
G1.7	If G1.2 no, are local entities budgetary sub-units of the higher-level?	Yes	Yes	No	...
	If G1.7 yes, horizontal deconcentration or vertical deconcentration?	Vertical	Vertical
G1.8	If G1.2 no, are local entities non-budgetary sub-units of the higher-level?	Yes	Yes
G2	Governance of local entities				
G1.5	If G1.4 yes, is the local political leadership (at least in part) locally elected?	No	No	Yes	...
G2.2	If G1.5 yes, have elections been held in the past seven years?	Yes	...
G2.3	Does the local political leadership include elected local councils?	No	No	Yes	...
G2.4	If G2.3 no, is there a local advisory / supervisory council?	No	No
G2.5	Is the local executive directly or indirectly elected?	No	No	Yes	...

IV. (DE FACTO) ASSIGNMENT OF FUNCTIONS & EXPENDITURE RESPONSIBILITIES

		Personnel	O&M	Supplies	Capital
707	Health				
F1.18	Public health and outpatient services (7072,7074)	C	C	C	C
F1.19	Hospital services (7073)	C	C	C	C
709	Education				
F1.22	Pre-primary Education (70911)	3	3	3	3
F1.23	Primary Education (70912)	C	C	C	C
F1.24	Secondary Education (7092)	C	C	C	C
F1.25	Vocational (postsecondary, nontertiary) Education (7093)	C	C	C	C
F1.26	Tertiary Education (7094)	C	C	C	C

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V. BACKGROUND ON PUBLIC HEALTH AND EDUCATION EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE)

C1.5	Currency Name:	Kenya Shillings
C1.6	Currency Unit (e.g., thousands, millions):	Millions
C1.7	Exchange Rate (US\$ 1 = X Local Currency)	79.3
C1.8	Gross Domestic Product	2549825.1
Z5.9	Actual spending or budget estimates?	Mixed / Other
ODA 1	ODA spending included in public accounts?	Partial

	ODA Spending by Sector (US\$ millions)	2002	2005	2010
ODA 2	Health Sector	108.5	214.5	687.1
ODA 3	Education Sector	37.6	55.8	50.0
ODA 4	Total ODA (all sectors)	146.1	270.3	737.1

	ODA Modalities	SWAp (Yes/No)	Sector Basket (Yes/No)	Budget Support (Yes/No)	Local ODA 2010 (US\$ million)
ODA 5	Health Sector	Yes	Yes	Yes	559.014
ODA 6	Education Sector	Yes	Yes	Yes	17.4

VI. SECTORAL SPENDING: HEALTH EXPENDITURES (E707)

	Subnational Level / Tier / Type	Pers. Exp.	O&M Exp.	Supplies Exp.	Capital Exp.	Total Exp.
C	Central (Non-Local) Expenditures	3,176.42	5,309.73		1,504.00	9,990.15
D	Direct & Delegated Expenditures	10,441.8	16,645.3	20.2	3,251.4	30,358.75
1	Provincial and District	7,932.20	3,003.07		3,578.02	14,513.29
2						-
3	Local Authorities (city, municipal, county and town councils)					-
4	...					-
	Total Expenditures	21,550.4	24,958.1	20.2	8,333.4	54,862.19
	Substantial central control over LPS Exp?	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes

VII. SECTORAL SPENDING: EDUCATION (E709)

	Subnational Level / Tier / Type	Pers. Exp.	O&M Exp.	Supplies Exp.	Capital Exp.	Total Exp.
C	Central (Non-Local) Expenditures	3,023.2	5,063.8		2,802.5	10,889.54
D	Direct & Delegated Expenditures	97,095.3	29,739.7	41.6	6,951.8	133,828.38
1	Provincial and District	1,770.61	812.82		201.21	2,784.64
2						-
3	Local Authorities (city, municipal, county and town councils)					-
4	...					-
	Total Expenditures	101,889.1	35,616.3	41.6	9,955.6	147,502.56
	Substantial central control over LPS Exp?	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No

VIII. SECTORAL HUMAN RESOURCES / STAFFING LEVELS: HEALTH AND EDUCATION

	Subnational Level / Tier / Type	Health Sector	Education Sector
C	Central Government Staff	90,811.0	258,000.0
1	Provinces		
2	Districts		
3	Local Authorities (city, municipal, county and town councils)		
4	...		
	Total Sectoral Staff	90,811.0	258,000.0

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IX. POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS AT THE LOCAL LEVEL

	Subnational Level / Tier / Type	1.	2.	3.	4.
C3.4	The central government recognizes the principles of local autonomy and subsidiarity in law and in practice.	No	No	No	...
C3.7	Local government elections have been regularly held over the past 20 years.	No	No	Yes	...
P3.3	Local political candidates are (s)electd at local level with little or no central party involvement.	No	No	No	...
P3.5	The ruling national party does not have a dominant position in local elections; other parties control at least 25 percent of local governments.	No	No	No	...
P4.2	Local records and documents are required to be available (and are available) to the public.	No	No	Yes	...
P4.4	Alternative participatory mechanisms (such as referendums) are used at local level.	No	No	No	...

X. ADMINISTRATIVE INSTITUTIONS AT THE LOCAL LEVEL

	Subnational Level / Tier / Type	1.	2.	3.	4.
A2.2	Local jurisdictions engage in procurement of all infrastructure and goods/services needed to perform local functions.	No	No	Yes	...
A3.4	Local jurisdictions determine own staff structure and the number of local employees without requiring central approval.	No	No	Yes	...
A3.5 / A3.6	Local jurisdictions have the authority to set their own salary scales and allowances.	No	No	No	...
A3.7 / A3.8	Local jurisdictions recruit, hire, promote, and fire their own employees.	No	No	Mixed / Other	...
A4.4	Heads of local service delivery units (such as schools and clinics) have a degree of managerial autonomy in administering services.	No	No	No	...
A4.5	Local service delivery units (such as schools and clinics) have their own formal public oversight mechanisms.	No	No	No	...

XI. FISCAL INSTITUTIONS AT THE LOCAL LEVEL

	Subnational Level / Tier / Type	1.	2.	3.	4.
REV	Local own source revenues exceed 20% of local expenditures.	No	No	Yes	...
F2	Local jurisdictions have at least one major revenue source over which it sets the tax base and/or tax rate.	No	No	No	...
F3.1	Size of intergovernmental transfer pool is determined by fixed rules.	No	No	Mixed / Other	...
F3.2	Allocation of intergovernmental transfers is determined by rules or by transfer formulas.	No	No	No	...
F3.3a	Intergovernmental transfers are provided in complete, timely and consistent manner.	No	No	No	...
F4.1	Local entities generally have the right to borrow in their own name without obtaining specific central permission.	No	No	No	...

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XII. GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT OUTCOME INDICATORS

	Basic education outputs/outcomes	Outcomes 2000	Outcomes 2005	Outcomes 2010
MDG 2.1	Net enrolment ratio in primary education	66.0	75.6	91.4
MDG 2.2	Proportion of pupils starting grade 1 who reach last grade of primary	83.6	77.6	83.2
MDG 2.3	Literacy rate of 15-24 year-olds, women and men	47.1	47.1	53.6
MDG 2.Z	Passing rate for primary school leaving exam	-	43.7	44.3

	Public health outputs /outcomes	Outcomes 2000	Outcomes 2005	Outcomes 2010
MDG 4.1	Under-five mortality rate	110.0	97.0	79.0
MDG 4.2	Infant mortality rate	68.0	61.0	52.0
MDG 4.3	Proportion of 1 year-old children immunized against measles	78.0	69.0	86.0
MDG 5.2	Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel	44.3	41.6	43.8
MDG 6.1	HIV prevalence among population aged 15-49 years	8.9	6.8	6.2
MDG 6.6	Incidence and death rates associated with malaria	1.2	0.5	2.9

	Other MDG outputs/outcomes	Outcomes 2000	Outcomes 2005	Outcomes 2010
MDG 1.1	Proportion of population below \$1 (PPP) per day	56.0	43.4	43.4
MDG 7.8	Proportion of population using an improved drinking water source	52.0	56.0	60.0

XIII. PROFILE COMPLETION / CONTACT PERSON

Contact person (name):	Bernadette Wanjala
Email:	bwanjala@yahoo.com
Remarks about completion:	Details on delegated expenditures are