

**THE LOCAL PUBLIC SECTOR'S ROLE IN ACHIEVING DEVELOPMENT GOALS**  
**LPS COUNTRY SURVEY - PAGE 1**

**I. BASIC COUNTRY INFORMATION**

C1.1	Country Name:	Uganda
C1.2	Financial Year (2010 or 2010/11?):	2010/11
C1.9	National population:	31,784,600
C1.10	Population density (pop per sq. km):	123
C1.11	Percent Urban Population	15
C2.1	Administrative Tradition:	British
C3.1	Unitary or Federal Country:	Unitary
	Major Decentralization Reform (2000-2010)?:	Yes

**II. STRUCTURE OF THE PUBLIC SECTOR (MAIN LEVELS / TIERS / TYPES)**

G1.1	Name of subnational level / tier / type	Number of jurisdictions	Average population
C.	Central (national) government	1	31,784,600
1.	District	111	259,630
2.	Municipality	22	76,786
3.	...		
4.	...		

**III. ORGANIZATIONAL / GOVERNANCE STRUCTURE OF THE PUBLIC SECTOR**

	Subnational Level / Tier / Type	1.	2.	3.	4.
<b>G1</b>	<b>Main features of local entities</b>				
G1.2	Are local entities corporate bodies?	Yes	Yes	...	...
G1.4	Do local entities have their own political leadership?	Yes	Yes	...	...
G1.6	Do local entities prepare/adopt/manage their own budgets?	Yes	Yes	...	...
G1.7	If G1.2 no, are local entities budgetary sub-units of the higher-level?	...	...	...	...
	If G1.7 yes, horizontal deconcentration or vertical deconcentration?	...	...	...	...
G1.8	If G1.2 no, are local entities non-budgetary sub-units of the higher-level?	...	...	...	...
<b>G2</b>	<b>Governance of local entities</b>				
G1.5	If G1.4 yes, is the local political leadership (at least in part) locally elected?	Yes	Yes	...	...
G2.2	If G1.5 yes, have elections been held in the past seven years?	Yes	Yes	...	...
G2.3	Does the local political leadership include elected local councils?	Yes	Yes	...	...
G2.4	If G2.3 no, is there a local advisory / supervisory council?	...	...	...	...
G2.5	Is the local executive directly or indirectly elected?	Yes	Yes	...	...

**IV. (DE FACTO) ASSIGNMENT OF FUNCTIONS & EXPENDITURE RESPONSIBILITIES**

		Personnel	O&M	Supplies	Capital
<b>707</b>	<b>Health</b>				
F1.18	Public health and outpatient services (7072,7074)	C	C,1	C,1	C,1
F1.19	Hospital services (7073)	C	C,1	C,1	C,1
<b>709</b>	<b>Education</b>				
F1.22	Pre-primary Education (70911)	C	C,1	C,1	C,1
F1.23	Primary Education (70912)	C	C,1	C,1	C,1
F1.24	Secondary Education (7092)	C	C,1	C,1	C,1
F1.25	Vocational (postsecondary, nontertiary) Education (7093)	C	C,1	C,1	C,1
F1.26	Tertiary Education (7094)	C	C	C	C

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**V. BACKGROUND ON PUBLIC HEALTH AND EDUCATION EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE)**

C1.5	Currency Name:	Uganda Shilling
C1.6	Currency Unit (e.g., thousands, millions):	Billions
C1.7	Exchange Rate (US\$ 1 = X Local Currency)	2315
C1.8	Gross Domestic Product	34,166
Z5.9	Actual spending or budget estimates?	Actual
ODA 1	ODA spending included in public accounts?	Yes

	ODA Spending by Sector (US\$ millions)	2000	2005	2010
ODA 2	Health Sector	39.5	51.1	41.2
ODA 3	Education Sector	138.5	207.4	90.4
ODA 4	Total ODA (all sectors)	612.5	808.7	1,019.8

	ODA Modalities	SWAp (Yes/No)	Sector Basket (Yes/No)	Budget Support (Yes/No)	Local ODA 2010 (US\$ million)
ODA 5	Health Sector	Yes	Yes	Yes	95.5
ODA 6	Education Sector	Yes	Yes	Yes	322.5

**VI. SECTORAL SPENDING: HEALTH EXPENDITURES (E707)**

	Subnational Level / Tier / Type	Pers. Exp.	O&M Exp.	Supplies Exp.	Capital Exp.	Total Exp.
C	Central (Non-Local) Expenditures	4.3	25.8		14.0	44.2
D	Direct & Delegated Expenditures	48.5	211.4		35.4	295.2
1	District	134.2	36.6		38.6	209.4
2	Municipality	9.1	1.1		1.5	11.7
3	...					
4	...					
	<b>Total Expenditures</b>	196.1	275.0	0.0	89.5	560.5
	<b>Substantial central control over LPS Exp?</b>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

**VII. SECTORAL SPENDING: EDUCATION (E709)**

	Subnational Level / Tier / Type	Pers. Exp.	O&M Exp.	Supplies Exp.	Capital Exp.	Total Exp.
C	Central (Non-Local) Expenditures	13.3	163.4		51.1	227.7
D	Direct & Delegated Expenditures	62.9	35.4		20.9	119.2
1	District	557.7	43.8		52.7	654.2
2	Municipality	68.7	1.7		2.1	72.5
3	...					
4	...					
	<b>Total Expenditures</b>	702.6	244.3	0.0	126.8	1,073.6
	<b>Substantial central control over LPS Exp?</b>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

**VIII. SECTORAL HUMAN RESOURCES / STAFFING LEVELS: HEALTH AND EDUCATION**

	Subnational Level / Tier / Type	Health Sector	Education Sector
C	Central Government Staff	4,703	10,216
1	District	30,664	143,619
2	Municipality	1,737	11,116
3	...		
4	...		
	<b>Total Sectoral Staff</b>	37,104	164,951

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**IX. POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS AT THE LOCAL LEVEL**

	<b>Subnational Level / Tier / Type</b>	<b>1.</b>	<b>2.</b>	<b>3.</b>	<b>4.</b>
C3.4	The central government recognizes the principles of local autonomy and subsidiarity in law and in practice.	No	No	...	...
C3.7	Local government elections have been regularly held over the past 20 years.	Yes	Yes	...	...
P3.3	Local political candidates are (s)lected at local level with little or no central party involvement.	Mixed / Other	Mixed / Other	...	...
P3.5	The ruling national party does not have a dominant position in local elections; other parties control at least 25 percent of local governments.	Yes	Yes	...	...
P4.2	Local records and documents are required to be available (and are available) to the public.	Mixed / Other	Mixed / Other	...	...
P4.4	Alternative participatory mechanisms (such as referendums) are used at local level.	No	No	...	...

**X. ADMINISTRATIVE INSTITUTIONS AT THE LOCAL LEVEL**

	<b>Subnational Level / Tier / Type</b>	<b>1.</b>	<b>2.</b>	<b>3.</b>	<b>4.</b>
A2.2	Local jurisdictions engage in procurement of all infrastructure and goods/services needed to perform local functions.	No	No	...	...
A3.4	Local jurisdictions determine own staff structure and the number of local employees without requiring central approval.	No	No	...	...
A3.5 / A3.6	Local jurisdictions have the authority to set their own salary scales and allowances.	No	No	...	...
A3.7 / A3.8	Local jurisdictions recruit, hire, promote, and fire their own employees.	Yes	Yes	...	...
A4.4	Heads of local service delivery units (such as schools and clinics) have a degree of managerial autonomy in administering services.	Yes	Yes	...	...
A4.5	Local service delivery units (such as schools and clinics) have their own formal public oversight mechanisms.	Yes	Yes	...	...

**XI. FISCAL INSTITUTIONS AT THE LOCAL LEVEL**

	<b>Subnational Level / Tier / Type</b>	<b>1.</b>	<b>2.</b>	<b>3.</b>	<b>4.</b>
REV	Local own source revenues exceed 20% of local expenditures.	No	No	...	...
F2	Local jurisdictions have at least one major revenue source over which it sets the tax base and/or tax rate.	Yes	Yes	...	...
F3.1	Size of intergovernmental transfer pool is determined by fixed rules.	No	No	...	...
F3.2	Allocation of intergovernmental transfers is determined by rules or by transfer formulas.	No	No	...	...
F3.3a	Intergovernmental transfers are provided in complete, timely and consistent manner.	No	No	...	...
F4.1	Local entities generally have the right to borrow in their own name without obtaining specific central permission.	No	No	...	...

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**XII. GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT OUTCOME INDICATORS**

	<b>Basic education outputs/outcomes</b>	<b>Outcomes 2000</b>	<b>Outcomes 2005</b>	<b>Outcomes 2010</b>
MDG 2.1	Net enrolment ratio in primary education	86.0	84.0	83.0
MDG 2.2	Proportion of pupils starting grade 1 who reach last grade of primary	49.0	48.0	54.0
MDG 2.3	Literacy rate of 15-24 year-olds, women and men	59.0	60.0	76.0
MDG 2.Z	Passing rate for primary school leaving exam			

	<b>Public health outputs /outcomes</b>	<b>Outcomes 2000</b>	<b>Outcomes 2005</b>	<b>Outcomes 2010</b>
MDG 4.1	Under-five mortality rate	152.0	137.0	90.0
MDG 4.2	Infant mortality rate	88.0	76.0	54.0
MDG 4.3	Proportion of 1 year-old children immunized against measles	56.8	68.1	75.8
MDG 5.2	Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel	39.0	41.2	58.0
MDG 6.1	HIV prevalence among population aged 15-49 years		2.9	3.7
MDG 6.6	Incidence and death rates associated with malaria		39.0	28.0

	<b>Other MDG outputs/outcomes</b>	<b>Outcomes 2000</b>	<b>Outcomes 2005</b>	<b>Outcomes 2010</b>
MDG 1.1	Proportion of population below \$1 (PPP) per day	33.8	31.0	24.5
MDG 7.8	Proportion of population using an improved drinking water source	52.0	67.1	70.0

**XIII. PROFILE COMPLETION / CONTACT PERSON**

Contact person (name):	John Kiyaga-Nsubuga
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Remarks about completion:	